

SYLLABUS  
M.A. (ANTHROPOLOGICAL LINGUISTICS AND PUNJABI  
LANGUAGE)  
PART-I  
(SEMESTER FIRST AND SECOND)  
2009-10 & 2010-11

Semester-I

1. Phonetics
2. Syntax-I
3. Sociolinguistics
4. Semiotics

Semester-II

1. Phonology-I
2. Morphology
3. Dialectology and Punjabi Dialects
4. Cultural Semiotics & Semoitics of Punjabi Culture.

## Paper-I : Phonetics

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Sections A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.
4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

### II. Internal Assessment

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

#### SECTION-A

Physiological phonetics : Organs of speech, Major airstream mechanisms,  
Articulatory Phonetics : Speech sounds, classification and description of speech sounds, consonants and vowels, contoids and vocoids, Accoustics of sound.

#### SECTION-B

The Syllable : Segments of syllable; Syllabic and non syllabic sounds,  
Syllabic Structure of Punjabi.

#### SECTION-C

Accent, Tone, Intonation, Combinatory Phonetics : Assimilation,  
dissimilation, inversion, metathesis, haplology, sandhi.

#### SECTION-D

Principles of the I.P.A. and transcription of Punjabi material into I.P.A.

## READINGS

1. Malmberg, B., 1963 : Phonetics, Dove Publication, New York.
  2. O'Corr, J.D., 1974 : Phonetics, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth.
  3. Martinet, A., 1973 : Function and Segmentation in Prosody, Pakha Sanjam, vol. VI.
  4. Gill, H.S. and Gleason : A Reference Grammar of Punjabi,  
H.A. Jr., 1969 Punjabi University, Patiala.
  5. Gill, H.S., 1960 : Punjabi Tonemics, Anthropological Linguistics, 2  
No. 6.
  6. Joshi, S.S., 1973 : Pitch and Related Phenomena in Punjabi, Pakha  
Sanjam, Vol. VI.
  7. Palmer, F.R., (ed.) 1970 : Prosodic Analysis, OUP, London.
  8. International Phonetic : Principles of the International Phonetic  
Association, 1949 Association, London
- \* Additional  
Lever, J. 1994 : Principles of Phonetics, CUP.

## **PAPER-II : SYNTAX-I**

### **1. External Examination**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Sections A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.
4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

### **II. Internal Assessment**

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

#### **SECTION-A**

Syntax : The Science of Sentence Structure-Defining Sentence-Determining Constituency-Immediate Constituent Analysis-Traditional, Structuralist and Transformational Models.

#### **SECTION-B**

Structural Categories : Morpheme, Word, Phrase, Clause, Sentence-X-Bar and Feature Syntax- The X-Bar Structure of Sentence.

#### **SECTION-C**

Grammatical Categories : Gender, Number, Person, Tense, Aspect, Mood and Case-Functional Categories : Subject, Object, Predicate, Complement and Adjunct.

## SECTION-D

Syntactic Relations : Karakas and Bibhaktis, Post-positions and Conjunctions --  
Concord and Government--Word Order.

### READINGS

1. Brar, B.S., 1995 : Punjabi Vyakaran (in Punjabi).  
Patiala :Sohi Publications.
2. Brown, E.K., and : Syntax : A Linguistic Introduction to Sentence  
J.E. Miller, 1980 Structure, London : Hutchinson.
3. Hockett, C.F., 1958 : A Course in Modern Linguistics,  
New Delhi : Oxford & IBH.
4. Lyons, J., 1968 : Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics, Cambridge  
University, Press.
5. Palmer, F.R., 1971 : Grammar, Penguin Books.
6. Radford, A., 1981 : Transformation Synyax. C.U.P.
7. Radford, A., 1981 : Transformational Grammar, C.U.P.
8. Smith, N. : Modern Linguistics : The results of Chomoskyan  
D. Wilson, 1979 Revolution, Penguin Books.
9. Sangha, S.S., 1997 : Punjabi Bhaasha Vigyaan (in Punjabi), Jalandhar :  
Punjabi Bhaasha Akaadmi.
10. ਚੰਚਲ ਸਿੰਘ ਕੰਬੋਜ, 1983 : ਕਾਰਕ ਸੰਬੰਧ ਅਤੇ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਉਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਦੇ ਪਰਗਟਾ ਦੀ ਸਮੱਸਿਆ, ਭਾਸ਼ਾ  
ਵਿਗਿਆਨ : ਸੰਕਲਪ ਅਤੇ ਦਿਸ਼ਾਵਾਂ, ਸੰਪਾਦਕ ਡਾ .ਜੁਗਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ  
ਪੁਆਰ, ਜਲੰਧਰ/ਪਟਿਆਲਾ, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਅਕਾਦਮੀ ।  
Khoj Patrika : Patiala : Punjabi University.  
(Bhaasha ate Vyaakran Ank 41)

## **PAPER-III : SOCIOLINGUISTICS**

### **1. External Examination**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Sections A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.
4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

### **II. Internal Assessment**

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

#### **SECTION-A**

Sociolinguistics-Language Society, Relation between Language and Society, Sociology of Punjabi Language.

#### **SECTION-B**

Sociolinguistic dimensions; social Stratification and Linguistic Parameters. (Economic, Religious, Social Status, Political Power, Education)

#### **SECTION-C**

Language Variations-Geographical or Regional (dialect), Social (Sociolect), and Stylistic (Register, Pidgin, Creole, Argot).

## SECTION-D

Types of Linguistic Communities-Monolingual, bilingual and multilingual etc.  
Code-mixing, Diglossia.

### READINGS

1. Trudgill, P., 1975 : Sociolinguistics-An Introduction to Language and Society, Penguin Books Ltd., Middle sex, England.
2. Lyons.J., 1981 : Language and Linguistics, Cambridge Univ. Press, London.
3. Atam Singh, 1988 : Samaj Bhasha Vigyan (Punjabi), Publication Bureau, Punjabi Univ. Patiala.
4. Yule, G., 1985 : The Study of Language, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge London.
5. Bright, William, 1971 : Sociolinguistics, Mouton and Co., The Hague, Neither lands.
6. Dhaliwal, P.P.S., 1988 : Sidhantak Bhasha Vigyan (Pbi.) Punjab Parkashan, Chandigarh
7. Dhaliwal, P.P.S., 2002 : Sidhantak Bhasha Vigyan (Pbi.) Patiala : Madaan Publishers.  
(Rev. Add.)

## **PAPER-IV : SEMIOTICS**

### **1. External Examination**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Section A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.
4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

### **II. Internal Assessment**

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

#### **SECTION-A**

Man and his languages. Sciences of Man and Sciences of Nature. The Place of Language in Human facts. Cosmological Semiotics & Anthropological Semiotics.

#### **SECTION-B**

Saussure's concept of Language, Nature of Linguistic Sign. The Signifier of Signified. Langue & Parole. Syntagmatic and Paradigmatic Relations. Synchronic & diachronic perspectives of Language.

#### **SECTION-C**

Signification & Perception. The structure of Signification. The organisation of the semantic Universe and manifest Universe of signification. Levels of signification: Semiotics, Semiology, Mediation.

## SECTION-D

Linguistic model for the study of other systems of communication.

Verbal and non-verbal communications. Food system and Communication structures. Garments as system of signs.

### READINGS

1. Roy Harris : Course in General Linguistics, Duck-worth, London.
2. Claude Levi-Strauss : Structural Anthropology, Penguin Books, London.  
The Savage Mind, The Chicago University, Press.
3. Roland Barthes : Elements of Semiology, Beacon, Boston  
Image, Music and Text, Fontana, London.
4. Michel Foucault : Archeology of Knowledge, Pantheon  
Tavistock, London.
5. H.S. Gill : Parole and Langue (Studies in French  
Structuralism), Punjabi University, Patiala.
6. Jean-Paul Sartre : Search for Method, Methuen, London.
7. Jonathan Cullar : Saussure, Fontana.
8. Saussure : Course in General Linguistics, Trans. by  
Wale Baskin, Peter Owen, 1960.

## SEMESTER-II

### PAPER-V : PHONOLOGY-I

#### 1. External Examination

#### INSTRUCTIONS

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Sections A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.
4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

#### II. Internal Assessment

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

#### SECTION-A

Introduction to structural phonology, phonetics and phonology, phonemics and phonology, The Concepts of opposition, contrast, neutralisation, functional load, structural economy, sanjam.

#### SECTION-B

The Phoneme : Definitions, allophones, phonemic principle. Prosodic Phonology, Prosodic and Phonematic Units.

### SECTION-C

The Phonological hierarchy : from the prime to the utterance.

The phonology of Punjabi : Consonants, Vowels, Tones and Intonation.

### SECTION-D

The phonology of Punjabi as compared to that of other modern Indo-Aryan languages.

#### READINGS

1. Martinet, A., 1964 : Elements of General Linguistics, Farber and Faber Ltd., London.
2. Martinet, A., 1973 : Function and Segmentation in Prosody, Pakha Sanjam, Vol. VI.
3. Gill, H.S. and Gleason H.A. Jr. 1969 : A Reference Grammar of Punjabi, Punjabi University, Patiala.
4. Joshi, S.S., 1973 : Pitch and related phenomena in Punjabi, Pakha Sanjam, Vol. VI.
5. Hockett, C.F., 1958 : A Course in Modern Linguistics, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
6. Robins, H.R. 1968 : General Linguistics : An Introductory Survey CUP.

## **PAPER-VI : MORPHOLOGY**

### **1. External Examination**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Sections A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.
4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

### **II. Internal Assessment**

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

#### **SECTION-A**

Morphology : The Science of Word-Structure - Morpheme : Definition and Types-Identification of Morphemes.

#### **SECTION-B**

Phonetic, Syntactic and Lexical Words-Inflectional and Derivational Words-Simple, Complex, Compound and Idiomatic Words.

#### **SECTION-C**

Word Classes-Criteria for Determination of Word Classes-Major word Classes and their properties.

## SECTION-D

Problems in Morphological Analysis : Zero derivation, Unmarked forms and Discontinuous Morphemes - Models of Morphological Analysis : Item and Arrangement, Item and Process, Word and Paradigm.

### READINGS

1. Diemer, Akmajian and Harnish, 1986 : Linguistics : An Introduction to the Science of Communication.
2. Fromkin, V.(ed.), 2000 : An Introduction to Linguistics, Oxford : Blackwell.
3. Gleason, H.A., 1968 : An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics.
4. Hockett, C.F., 1954 : Three Models of Grammatical Description in M.Joos, Readings in Linguistics.
5. Mathews, P.H. : Morphology, CUP.
6. Palmer, F.R., 1971 : Grammar, Penguins.
7. Spencer,A., 1991 : Morphological Theory, Oxford : Blackwell.

## PAPER-VII : DIALECTOLOGY AND PUNJABI DIALECTS

### 1. External Examination

#### INSTRUCTIONS

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Section A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.

4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

## **II. Internal Assessment**

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

### **SECTION-A**

Standard and Non-Standard dialects, Dialectology or dialect geography and its types.

### **SECTION-B**

Punjabi Dialects-Areas of Majhi, Malwai, Doabi and Puadhi dialects and their Phonological and grammatical characteristics.

### **SECTION-C**

Language Planning and Standardization. Planning, Standardization, Problems of Planning and Standardization of Punjabi Language.

### **SECTION-D**

The Sociological motivation for the learning of Second or Foreign language Viz-a-viz the other motivations (academic, personal and secret).

### **READINGS**

1. Francis, W.N., 1983 : Dialectology : An Introduction, Longman, London.
2. Atam Singh, 1988 : Samaj Bhasha Vigyan (Punjabi), Pub. Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala.
3. Dhaliwal, P.P.Singh, 1988 : Sidhantak Bhasha Vigyan (Punjabi). Punjab Parkashan, Chandigarh.
4. Trugill, P., 1975 : Sociolinguistics - An Introduction to Language & Society, Penguin Books Ltd., Middlesex, England, Cambridge, London.
5. Yule, G., 1985 : The Study of Language, Cambridge Univ. Press.

## **PAPER-VIII : CULTURAL SEMIOTICS & SEMIOTICS OF PUNJABI CULTURE**

### **1. External Examination**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

1. The question paper will consist of five sections. A,B,C,D and E. Sections A,B,C, and D will have two questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 12 marks each. Section E will consist of 8 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all, each short answer type question carry 4 marks.
2. Candidates are required to attempt one question each from the section A,B,C, and D of the question paper and the entire section E.
3. The question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus.
4. In case there are parts, in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.

### **II. Internal Assessment**

**Max. Marks : 20**

Two internal tests of the three tests held	: 10 Marks
Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field Work	: 05 Marks
Attendance	: 05 Marks

#### **SECTION-A**

Cultural Semiotics, Linguistic constitution of cultural discourse, Culture as a system of signs. Ceremonies and rituals as sign system.

#### **SECTION-B**

Semiotics of narratives, Universals in Narratives, Narratives as mediations, Roland Barthes model for analysis of narratives, Propp's model for analysis of narratives, Actancial models of analysis, Myth and meaning, Semiological Patterns in the narratives of Punjab.

### SECTION-C

Semiotics of Culture, Rites of Passage in Punjabi Society, birth, marriage, death ceremonies, Fairs & Festivals of Punjab.

### SECTION-D

Semiotics of Folk tales, Folk songs, Folk dances, Folk games, Folk medicines and Folk art of Punjab.

### READINGS

1. Julia Kristeva : Desire in Language, Basil Blackwell, London.
2. R.C. Temple : Legends of Punjab, Punjab Language Department.
3. ਮਹਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ ਰੰਧਾਵਾ : ਪੰਜਾਬ, ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਭਾਗ, ਪੰਜਾਬ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ ।
4. ਮਹਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ ਰੰਧਾਵਾ ਅਤੇ ਦੇਵਿੰਦਰ ਸਤਿਆਰਥੀ : ਪੰਜਾਬ ਦੇ ਲੋਕ ਗੀਤ, ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਭਾਗ, ਪੰਜਾਬ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ ।
5. Barthes, Roland : Elements of Semiology, Beacon, Boston.
6. H.S.Gill, 1983 : The Semiotics of Creative Process in Language & Literature, Punjabi University, Patiala.
7. Levi-Strauss, Claude : Structural Anthropology, Penguin Books, London