Applicability of Ordinances for the time being in force

Notwithstanding the integrated nature of a course spread over more than one academic year, the Ordinances in force at the time a student joins a course shall hold good only for the examination held during or at the end of the academic year. Nothing in these ordinances shall be deemed to debar the University from amending the ordinances subsequently and the amended ordinances, if any, shall apply to all the students whether old or new.

1. The examination for the degree of Master of Arts shall be held in four parts to be called M.A. Semester-I, M.A. Semester-II, M.A. Semester-III and M.A. Semester-IV. The Examination of odd semester shall be held in the months of December/January and the examination of even semesters shall be held in the months of April/May or such other dates as may be fixed by the University.

2. (a) (i) The candidates will be required to pay examination fees as prescribed by the University from time to time.

(ii) Last dates by which the examination forms and fees for the external examinations must reach the Controller of Examinations shall be as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Examination</th>
<th>Without late fee</th>
<th>With late fee of Rs. 800/-</th>
<th>With late fee of Rs. 1200/-</th>
<th>With late fee of Rs. 5000/-</th>
<th>With late fee of Rs. 10000/-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dec./Jan (odd)</td>
<td>Sept. 30</td>
<td>Oct. 15</td>
<td>Oct. 21</td>
<td>Oct. 31</td>
<td>Nov. 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April/May (Even)</td>
<td>Feb. 28</td>
<td>March 15</td>
<td>March 21</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>April 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) Candidates shall submit their admission forms and fee for admission to the examination countersigned by the authorities as mentioned in the relevant Ordinances. For improvement of marks/division, the fee will be the same as prescribed for Private candidates and will be charged for each semester.

3. The following shall be the subjects out of which a candidate can offer one or such other subjects as approved by the University:


4. (i) The medium of examination for subjects in the Faculty of languages shall be the language concerned and for other subjects English or Punjabi.


Provided that candidates for M.A. Sanskrit and M.A. Persian examination shall be permitted at their option to offer medium of examination as under:

- M.A. Sanskrit: Sanskrit or Hindi or Punjabi
- M.A. Persian: Persian or Urdu or Punjabi.

5. The syllabus be such as may be prescribed by the University from time to time.

6. Each paper will consist of 100 Marks, For Regular and Distance Education students, 25% for internal assessment/Practical/Seminar etc. shall be as per requirement of the department. There will be no internal assessment for private students.

For regular and distance education students, the minimum number of marks required to pass the examination shall be 35% marks in external assessment in each paper separately in theory and
practical and 35% in aggregate of internal, external theory and practical. For private students, the pass marks will be 35% in each paper.

Note: The Internal Assessment will be formulated and sent to COE as per prescribed schedule. Failing which the result of concerned candidates will be shown as RL.

7. There will be no condition of passing papers for promotion from odd semester to even semester in an Academic Session.

To qualify for admission to 2nd year of the Course, the candidate must have passed 50% of total papers of the two semesters of the 1st year.

A candidate placed under reappear in any paper, will be allowed two chances to clear the reappear, which shall be available within consecutive two years/chances i.e. to pass in a paper the candidate will have a total of three chances, one as regular student and two as reappear candidate.

Provided that he shall have to qualify in all the papers prescribed for M.A. course within a period of four years from the date he joins the course. In case, he fails to do so within the prescribed period of four years as aforesaid he shall be declared fail.

The examination of reappear papers of odd semester will be held with regular examination of the odd semester and reappear examination of the even semester will be held with regular examination of even semester. But if a candidate is placed under reappear in the last semester of the course, he will be provided chance to pass the reappear with the examination of the next semester, provided his reappear of lower semester does not go beyond next semester. It is understood that a reappear or failed candidate shall be allowed to take the examination in papers not cleared by him according to the date sheets of the semester examinations in which such papers may be adjusted. After completing two years of studies (i.e. four semester course) he shall not be admitted to any semester of the same course and will not have any privileges of a regular student.

8. The grace marks shall be allowed according to the general ordinances relating to ‘Award of Grace Marks’. These ordinance will apply to all the examination.

(i) Upto 1% of the total marks of Part-I and II examination shall be added to the aggregate of both Part-I & II examinations to award a higher division/55% marks, to a candidate.

(ii) Grace marks given shall be calculated on the basis of 1% of total aggregate marks of all the written and practical papers of the examination concerned. Marks for viva-voce/ internal assessment/sessional work/skill in teaching /any addition al/optional subject shall not be taken into account for this purpose. If a fraction works out to half or more, it shall count as one mark and fraction less than half be ignored.

(iii) To pass in one or more written papers or subjects, and/or to make up the aggregate to pass the examination but not in practical, sessional work, internal assessment, viva-voce and skill in teaching.

9. * Three weeks after the termination of the examination or as soon as thereafter as possible the Registrar shall publish a list of candidates who have passed the examination of each semester. Each successful candidate in Semester-I, Semester-II, Semester-III and Semester-IV examinations shall receive a certificate of having passed the examination. A list of successful candidates in the Part-II examination shall be arranged in three Divisions according to Ordinance 10 and the division obtained by the candidate will be stated in his Degree.

For M.A. Social Work only :

After M.A. Final examination. Block Field work of eight week should be completed by each student For the purpose of Block Field Work. the students will be placed in an institution/agency/organization. It shall be on the satisfactory completion of the block field work that student shall be eligible for the award of M.A. degree in Social Work. In case of having completed the required Block Field Work the student shall be required to produce a certificate from the institution/Agency/Organization to that effect. It is understood that the assigned institution/Agency/Organization shall continue informing the Head of the Department fortnightly about the progress of the Candidate.

The students shall also submit 50% field work concurrent reports during each year in order to become eligible for the submission of the comprehensive field work report and for appearing in the theory papers in each of the two years.

Concurrent field work will be of 100 marks in each year out of this 50 marks are allotted for viva-voce examination and 50 marks are allotted to the field work report.
10. Successful candidate who obtains 75% or more of the aggregate marks in Part-1 and Part-II examination taken together shall be declared to have passed the examination with distinction and who obtain 60% or more the aggregate marks shall be placed in first division. Those who obtain 50% or more but less than 60% shall be placed in the second division and all below 50% shall be placed in the third division.

11. The examination in M.A. Part-I shall be open to a person who at least one academic year previously.

** (i) has passed graduation in any Faculty having obtained 50% marks.

(ii) Candidate belonging to the following categories shall be allowed relaxation of 5% in the aggregate percentage:

(a) Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

(b) Physically Handicapped, provided that they produce a medical certificate that they have at least 40% physical disability.

** For M.A. Part-1 Sikh Studies, the percentage shall be 45%.

** For M.A. Part-1 Philosophy, the percentage shall be 45%.

12. Candidate shall submit their application forms for admission to the Ist Semester and thereafter the 2nd Semester examination duly countersigned by the Head of the Department/Principal of the College along with a certificate from the Head of the Department/Principal of the college that the candidate satisfies the following requirements:

(a) has been on the rolls of the University Teaching Department/college throughout the academic term preceding the semester examination and;

(b) Of having good moral character; and

(c) Every candidate will be required to attend 75% attendance of the number of periods delivered in each paper from the date of the candidate's admission to the department/college.

In the Department where there is separate period for Guided Library Reading, the attendance for period like the attendance of each paper shall be 75% and will be considered like a paper of separated Unit.

(d) Has been admitted to the examination as reappear/failed candidate, under the ordinances/statutes.

Note: (a) In case of students, whose names are struck off on account of non-payment of fee, their periods, for the time they were not on the rolls, shall not be accounted for.

(b) The shortage in the attendance of lectures of the candidate will be condoned as per rules made by the University from time to time.

13. The Part-II (3rd semester and thereafter the 4th semester) examination shall be open to any person who has passed Part-I examination in full or has cleared at least 50% of the papers of two semesters of the 1st year from this University.

OR

* has passed Part-I examination in the subject offered from the Punjab/Guru Nanak Dev University; provided that he has offered the same papers in Part-I as are available in this University. A candidate who has passed Bachelor of Journalism and Mass Communication (annual) course from this University shall be eligible for admission to Master of Journalism and Mass Communication Part-II 3rd Semester examination if he satisfies the following requirements for each semester:-

(A) (i) has been on the rolls of the University/College throughout the academic term preceding the Semester examination.

(ii) has not discontinued his studies for more than one year after passing Part-I examination.

* In the case of candidates who have passed Part-I examination from the Panjab, Guru Nanak Dev University, the marks obtained by them in Part-I examination shall be counted towards the division of successful candidate of Part-II examination of this University by increasing or reducing the marks obtained.

* (iii) Every candidate will be required to attend minimum 75% lectures/periods delivered to that class in each paper.

The college/department shall be required to deliver at least 75% of the total number of lectures prescribed for each paper.

Teaching/Seminars/Tutorial Guided Library Reading
Period of 1 hour's duration - 1 Attendance
Practical one period of 2-3 hour duration 1 Attendance In the Departments, where there is separate period for Guided Library Reading, the attendance of period, like the attendance of each paper, shall be 75% and will be considered like paper of separate Unit.

(iv) Has been admitted to the examination as reappear/failed candidate under the ordinance/statutes.
Note: (a) In case of students, whose names are struck off on account of non-payment fee, their periods for the time they were not on the roles shall not be accounted for.
(b) The shortage in the attendance of lectures of the candidate will be condoned as per rules made by the University from time to time.

* Note: Teaching Weeks in an academic year = 25
Required Credit Hours(CH) per week for student = 25

1 Credit Hours (CI-I)=1 Lecture Contact Hour (LCH)
= 1 Seminars/tutorial/Guided /library Reading Contact Hour (STORCH)
= 2 Practical Contact Hours (PCH)

** A student who was debarred from appearing in an examination owing to shortage in the number of lectures delivered in all subject(s) shall be permitted to complete his lectures in the next session and to appear in the examination within the period prescribed in the Ordinances for appearing as late University/College student.
RUSA SCHEME 2014

PUNJABI UNIVERSITY, PATIALA

ORDINANCES
AND
OUTLINES OF TESTS,
SYLLABI AND COURSES OF READING
FOR
M.A. (HISTORY) PART-I
(SEMESTER I & II)
FOR
SESSION

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FOR
M.A. (HISTORY) PART-I
(SEMESTER I & II)

FOR SESSION

SEMESTER- I
PAPER-I: (Compulsory) HISTORY OF PUNJAB FROM (1469-1675)
PAPER-II (OPTION -I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1500 - 1815)
PAPER-II (OPTION -II) HISTORY OF U.S.A. (1860-1914)
PAPER-III (OPTION -I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1871-1919)
PAPER-III (OPTION -II) HISTORY OF U.S.S.R. (1762-1917)
PAPER-IV (OPTION -I) : THEORY AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
PAPER-IV (OPTION -II) HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN (1830-1911)

SEMESTER - II
PAPER-I: (Compulsory) HISTORY OF PUNJAB FROM (1675-1799)
PAPER-II (OPTION -I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1815 -1870)
PAPER-II (OPTION -II) HISTORY OF U.S.A. (1914-1973)
PAPER-III (OPTION -I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1919-1991)
PAPER-IV (OPTION -I) : THEORY AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
PAPER-IV (OPTION -II) HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN (1912-1949)
This Page Concerned Only for Campus Students

M.A. (HISTORY): PART-I  
(SEMESTER SYSTEM)  
Sessions: 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

SCHEME OF STUDIES

Note: Complete M.A. (History) Course carries 80 credits and each paper carries 4 credits

(4 Lectures+1 Tutorial)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER-I</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His.-101: Paper:- I (Compulsory) History of Punjab (1469-1675)</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His.-102: Paper:- II (Option-I) History of The World (1871-1919)</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His.-103: Paper:- III (Option-I) Theory and Research Methodology</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective Courses</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>His.-104: Any one of the following papers:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) History of the World (1500-1815)</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) History of U.S.A. (1860-1914)</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER-II</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His.-201: Paper:- I History of Punjab (1675-1799)</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His.-203: Paper:- III (Option-I) Theory and Research Methodology</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective Courses</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>His.-204: Any one of the following papers:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) History of the World (1815-1870)</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) History of U.S.A. (1914-1973)</td>
<td>5(4L+1T)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Important: Availability of number of seats in an elective course is subject to the space and faculty constraints of the host department.
SYLLABUS

M.A. (HISTORY) PART-I (SEMESTER I & II)
2014-15 and 2015-16 EXAMINATIONS
Continued for 2016-17

PAPER-I  : Compulsory   SEMESTER I

HISTORY OF PUNJAB FROM 1469-1675  (COMPULSORY)

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max.Marks:100               Time allowed: 3 hours
( Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25)           Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100
Pass Marks : 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students,

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

1. Test                                                      : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance                                         : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field                   : 10Marks

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total Marks : 25 Marks
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)
Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Section A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A

1. Principal sources of early Sikh History upto 1675.

SECTION-B

8. Relations of Sikh Gurus with the Mughals 1606-1675; Martyrdom of Guru Teg Bahadur; Emergence of dissenting Sikh sects: Udasis, Minas, Ramraias, Dhirmalias.

SECTION-C

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students
Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4=36 Marks).

Essential Books:

1. Arora, A.C. History of Punjab (Punjabi)
3. Banerjee, A.C. Guru Nanak and His Times
4. Dhillon, D.S. Sikhism, Origin and Development.
5. Fauja Singh and Kirpal Singh: Atlas of Guru Nanak's Travels (Punjabi and English)
6. Teja Singh & Ganda Singh A Short History of Sikhs (English and Punjabi)
8. Grewal, J.S. Guru Nanak in History
11. Sukhdial Singh Punjab Da Itihas 1469-1708 (Punjabi)
12. Sulakhan Singh Heterodoxy in the Sikh Tradition. 1999

Reference Books:

1. Narang, G.C. Transformation of Sikhism (English )
M.A. PART-I SEMESTER-I

PAPER-II (OPTION-I) : HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1500 - 1815 )

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max.Marks:100 Time allowed: 3 hours
( Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25) Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100
Pass Marks : 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students.

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
   The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.
   NOTE: The paper settter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.
   The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below :
   1. Test : 10 Marks
   2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
   3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10Marks
   -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   Total Marks : 25 Marks
   -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)
Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Section A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A

1. Renaissance and Reformation
2. Industrial Revolution: causes and effects
4. French Revolution of 1789: causes and effects,

SECTION-B

5. National Assembly: aims and estimate of its achievements
6. Napoleon Bonaparte: Reforms, Continental System
7. Napoleonic Wars: Peninsular war and Moscow Campaign
8. Vienna Congress: aims, principles and work.

SECTION-C

For Regular and Distance Education Students

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students

Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4= 36 Marks)

Essential Books:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Leo Gershoy</td>
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<td>George Lefebvre</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>S.A. Pakeman</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>H.C. Jain &amp; K.C. Mathur</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>तन्त्र.मठ.महङ्गक</td>
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<td>10</td>
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<td>तंत्र.मठ.महङ्गक</td>
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REFERENCE BOOKS

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>H.G. Wells</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>J.M. Roberts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Robert Ergang and Donald G. Rohr</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Robert Ergang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Garraty &amp; Gay.P</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>H.A. Davies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>J.E. Swain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Will Durant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Wood Ward</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students.

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10 Marks

Total Marks : 25 Marks

For Private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section, A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A
1. Civil War: Causes and effects, Lincoln's policies during the war.

**SECTION-B**
7. U.S.A. as a World Power: New power politics, overseas expansion- China, Caribbean and Mexican Policy.
8. The Progressive period: Reforms under Roosevelt, Taft and W. Wilson

**SECTION -C**

**For Regular and Distance Education Students** Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

**For private Students,** Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4= 36 Marks)

**Essential Books:**
1. Woodward History of United States
2. Commager History of U.S.A.
5. Shannon, F.A. America’s Economic Growth

**Reference Books**
1. Navins The Emergence of Modern America 1865-1878
2. Navins and Commager History of U.S.A. (2 Vols.)
5. Schalesingar, Arthur The Rise of Modern America (2 vols.)
8. Bemis, S.F. A Diplomatic History of the United States

**PAPER-III (OPTION-I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1871-1919)**

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max.Marks:100 Time allowed: 3 hours
( Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25) Pass Marks : 35
INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students.

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
   The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 24 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type questions in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10 Marks

Total Marks : 25 Marks

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9x4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section, A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A

1. Bismarckian Diplomacy : Principles of his Foreign Policy.
2. Austro-German Alliance, Triple Alliance
3. International Alliances:
   - Franco-Russian Alliance - 1894
   - Anglo-French Entente-1904
   - Anglo Russian Convention - 1907
4. Anglo-Japanese Alliance 1902; Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905)

SECTION-B

5. New Imperialism: Partition of Africa
6. Imperialism in East Asia: Battle of Concessions, Open Door Policy
7. First World War : Causes and Impact

SECTION-C

For Regular and Distance Education Students. Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students. Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9x4= 36 Marks).

ESSENTIAL BOOKS

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<thead>
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<th>No.</th>
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<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Eric Brandenburg</td>
<td>Bismarck to World War</td>
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<td>John, A. Garraty &amp; Gay P.</td>
<td>The University History of the World</td>
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<td>H.G. Wells</td>
<td>A Short History of the World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Robert Ergang and Donald G. Rohr</td>
<td>Europe Since Waterloo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Langer William L.</td>
<td>European Alliances and Alignments</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Vinacke, H.M.</td>
<td>A History of Far East in Modern Times</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>M.M. Vinacke</td>
<td>मध्य वर्तमान का प्रशिक्षण मद्दत</td>
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<td>M.M. Vinacke</td>
<td>पश्चिम तथा संयुक्त स्टिडियम पुरुष 1870-1914</td>
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<td>H.C. Jain &amp; K.C. Mathur</td>
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REFERENCE BOOKS

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<tr>
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<td>J.M. Roberts</td>
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<td>S.B. Fay</td>
<td>The Origins of the World War</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>R. Collids</td>
<td>The Partition of Africa</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>E. Lipson</td>
<td>Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>E.H. Carr</td>
<td>The Bolshevik revolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Arvind Sinha</td>
<td>Europe in Transition - From feudalism to industrialisation</td>
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</table>

M.A. Part-I : SEMESTER-I PAPER-III (OPTION-II)  
HISTORY OF U.S.S.R. (1762-1917)

For Regular and Distance Education Students  
Max. Marks: 100  
(Time allowed: 3 hours  
(Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25)  
Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students  
Maximum Marks: 100  
Pass Marks : 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS
For Regular and Distance Education Students,

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type question will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10 Marks

Total Marks : 25 Marks

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A
1. Catherine II (1762-1795): Strengthening of Position, Economic, Educational and Literary achievements; Foreign Policy

SECTION-B
5. Growth of Socialism in Russia: Emergence of Russian Socialist Democratic Party, Socialist Revolutionaries.
6. Socio-Economic Reforms
For Regular and Distance Education Students Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students. Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4=36 Marks).

ESSENTIAL BOOKS
1. Theden, Edward C. Russia Since 1801
2. Hans Kohn Basic History of Modern Russia
4. Summer, B.H. Survey of Russian History
5. Dukes, Paul A History of Russia
6. Kirchney Walter History of Russia
7. Thornton, Anderson Russian Political Thought
8. Westwood, J.N. Endurance and Endeavour
9. Lenin, V.I. The Development of Capitalism of Russia

REFERENCE BOOKS
1. Edward C Theden Russia Since 1801
2. Summer, B.H. Survey of Russian History
4. Dukes, Paul A History of Russia
5. Kinchnym Walter History of Russia
6. H.Setin Watson The Decline of Imperial Russia
7. Ponomaryov A History of Soviet Foreign Policy 1917-1945
8. NEP A Policy of Transition to Socialism (Published by USSR Academy of Sciences 1974)

PAPER-IV (OPTION-I) THEORY AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max.Marks:100  Time allowed: 3 hours
(Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25)  Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100  Pass Marks : 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students.

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
   The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:
1. Test: 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance: 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field: 10 Marks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total Marks: 25 Marks
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section. A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A
1. History: Definition, meaning and nature.
2. Scope and purpose of History.

SECTION-B
5. Historian and his facts.
6. Historical causation.
7. Historical Evidence
8. Internal and External Criticism.

SECTION-C
For Regular and Distance Education Students Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

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<td>E.H. Carr</td>
<td>What is History</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Arthur Marick</td>
<td>The Nature of History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>S.K. Bajaj</td>
<td>History: Its Philosophy, Theory and methodology</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Sheikh Ali,B.</td>
<td>History, Its Theory and Method</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>W.H. Walsh</td>
<td>The Philosophy of History</td>
</tr>
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<td>6</td>
<td>R.G. Collingwood</td>
<td>Idea of History</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>G.R. Elton</td>
<td>The Practice of History</td>
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</table>
### M.A. PART-I : SEMESTER-I  
#### PAPER-IV (OPTION-II)

**HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN (1830-1911)**

For Regular and Distance Education Students  
Max.Marks:100  
( Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25)  
Time allowed: 3 hours  
Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students  
Maximum Marks: 100  
Pass Marks : 35

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.  
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.  
**NOTE:** The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.  
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

1. Test: 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance: 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10Marks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total Marks : 25 Marks
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION - A
1. Opening of China: Opium war and its Results
2. Opening of Japan: Colonial Powers in the Far-East
3. Struggle for Korea and its Significance
4. Sino-Japanese relations in the 19th and 20th centuries (unto 1911)

SECTION - B
5. Political and Social condition of China in the early 19th century.
6. The Taiping Rebellion: Factors responsible for the outbreak of the rebellion, causes of its failure.
7. Modernization of China and Japan.
8. Causes and nature of the Revolution of 1911

SECTION - C

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students.
Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4= 36 Marks).

Essential Books:
1. Mc Alcavy, H. The Modern History of China
3. Clyde and Beers The Far East.
5. Macleam Political History of Japan
6. Lan Nish Japan- A Short History
7. विश्वविद्यालय भाषा, साहित्य, विज्ञान, इतिहास व अनुसंधान विभाग भाषा, विज्ञान, मार्गदर्शिका (भाषातील अनुसंधान)

Reference Books:
1. Li Chien Nung The Political History of China
2. Sharmum & Schell Republican China
3. Sharmum & Schell Imperialist China
5. Reischwer, Edwin Japan and its History

SEMESTER - II

PAPER-I (COMPULSORY) : HISTORY OF PUNJAB (1675-1799)
INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students,

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.
The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:
1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10 Marks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total Marks : 25 Marks
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

For Private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section. A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A

1. Guru Gobind Singh's relation with the Hill Rajas and Mughals.
2. Creation of the Khalsa: Circumstances and importance; estimate of the work and personality of Guru Gobind Singh.
4. Sikh Struggle against the Mughals during the period of Abdus Samad Khan, Zakariya Khan, Mir Mannu and Adina Beg; Causes of success of the Sikhs.
SECTION - B
5. Sikh-Afghan Struggle and causes of failure of the Afghans.
6. Evolution and functions of Dal Khalsa, Gurmatta and Rakhi system.
8. Ranjit Singh's Occupation of Lahore and its importance

SECTION - C

**For Regular and Distance Education Students** Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

**For private Students.** Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4= 36 Marks).

**Essential Books :**

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<td>Teja Singh and Ganda Singh</td>
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**REFERENCE BOOKS**

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<td>Arora A.C.</td>
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<td>W.Owen Cole &amp; Piara Singh</td>
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**PAPER-II (OPTION-I)**

**HISTORY OF THE WORLD 1815-1870**

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max.Marks:100 Time allowed: 3 hours
( Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25) Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100
Pass Marks : 35

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS**

For Regular and Distance Education Students,

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.

2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:
1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10Marks

Total Marks : 25 Marks

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section. A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A
1. Concert of Europe, Estimate of its work: Metternich System, Home and Foreign Policy.
2. French Revolution of 1830 and 1848.
3. Second Republic in France : Home and Foreign Policy of Napoleon-III.
4. Spread of Industrial Revolution in Europe and its impact.

SECTION-B
8. Eastern Question: Greek War of Independence and Crimean War.

SECTION -C
For Regular and Distance Education Students Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.
For private Students, Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4 = 36 Marks).

Essential Books:

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<th>No.</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Robert Ergang and Donald G. Rohr</td>
<td>Europe Since Waterloo (Delhi, 1981)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>H.G. Wells</td>
<td>A Short History of the World, 1967</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>J.M. Roberts</td>
<td>The Hutchinson History of the World</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>H.C. Jain and K.C. Mathur</td>
<td>World History 1500-1950, Bombay 1976</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>S.A. Pakeman</td>
<td>The Modern World 1789-1957</td>
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<td>सं.पति सिनह</td>
<td>न्यूज सिनह (Punjabi)</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>A.C. Arora</td>
<td>Advanced History of the World 1500-1900</td>
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<td>(Punjabi)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>C.D. Hazen</td>
<td>Modern Europe Upto 1945 (S. Chand, Delhi, 1965)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>E.J. Hobsbawm</td>
<td>Nation and Nationalism, Cambridge, 1970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Mujeeb, M</td>
<td>World History Our Heritage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Garraty and P. Gay</td>
<td>The University History of the World</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Erich Brandenburg</td>
<td>Bismarck to World War-I</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Arvind Sinha</td>
<td>Europe in Transition- From feudalism to industrialisation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M.A. PART-I SEMESTER-II: PAPER-II (OPTION-II)

HISTORY OF U.S.A. (1914-1973)

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max. Marks: 100  
(Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25) 
Time allowed: 3 hours  
Pass Marks: 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100  
Pass Marks: 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students,

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.

7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

1. Test: 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance: 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field: 10 Marks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total Marks: 25 Marks
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

For **private Students**, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

**Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)**
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section. A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION -A**

2. The Great Depression, Hoover's Plan, New Deal of Roosevelt.

**SECTION -B**

5. U.S.A and the Second World War, victory over Germany and Japan
6. Role of U.S.A in U.N.O.
7. The Cold War Diplomacy, Containment of Communism, Cuban Crisis, Vietnam War.

**SECTION -C**

For **Regular and Distance Education Students** Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For **private Students**, Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4= 36 Marks).

**Essential Books:**

1. Woodward  
   History of United States
2. Commanger  
   History of U.S.A.
   A History of United States
4. David, H. and others: The Economic History of the United States

**Reference Books**

1. Navins: The Emergence of Modern America, 1865-1878
4. Villiam T.H. Richard and Freedel: Current History of United States Since 1865
5. Schalesingar, Arthur: The Rise of Modern America (2 Vols.)
8. Bemis, S.F.: A Diplomatic History of the United States

**M.A. PART-I SEMESTER-II**

**PAPER-III (OPTION-I)**

**HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1919-1991)**

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max.Marks:100 Time allowed: 3 hours
( Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25) Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100 Pass Marks : 35

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS**

For Regular and Distance Education Students.

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
   The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

**NOTE:** The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

**The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:**

1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10 Marks

Total Marks : 25 Marks

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section. A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A

1. The Great Depression: Causes and Impact.
2. Rise of Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany.
4. The U.N.O.: Aims, Objectives, Appraisal of its work.

SECTION-B

6. Arab Nationalism: Transformation of Turkey under Mustafa Kemal Pasha, 1923-38; Creation of Israel, Palestine Problem.

SECTION-C

For Regular and Distance Education Students Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4=36 Marks).

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<td>The University History of the World</td>
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<td>R. Collids</td>
<td>The Partition of Africa</td>
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<td>Langer, William L</td>
<td>European Alliances and Alignments</td>
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<td>Vinacke, H.M.</td>
<td>A History of Far East In Modern Times</td>
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<td>S.A. Pakeman</td>
<td>The Modern World</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>H.C. Jain &amp; K.C. Mathur</td>
<td>World History, 1500-1950</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>J.E. Swain</td>
<td>History of the World Civilization</td>
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<td>अक.अन.ब्रिटन, 1870-1914</td>
<td>पुस्तक 1870 - 1914</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>टॉम्स.मैडर, 1870</td>
<td>पुस्तक 1870 (हिंदी में)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Fay, S.B.</td>
<td>The Origins of the World War</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>G. Salvemini</td>
<td>The Origin of Fascism in Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>P.M. Moon</td>
<td>Imperialism and World Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>M.J. Thornton</td>
<td>Nazism</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Biammo, Lucien</td>
<td>Origin of the Chinese Revolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>J.H. Landman</td>
<td>World Since 1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Fisher, Sydney</td>
<td>The Middle East</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>E. Lipson</td>
<td>Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Fisher, M.N</td>
<td>The Middle East : A History</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>E.H. Carr.</td>
<td>The Bolshevik Revolution</td>
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<td>Europe in Transition- From feudalism to industrialisation</td>
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</table>

**M.A. PART-I SEMESTER-II PAPER-III (OPTION-II)**

**HISTORY OF U.S.S.R 1917-1992**

For Regular and Distance Education Students

Max. Marks: 100  
(Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25)  
Time allowed: 3 hours  
Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students

Maximum Marks: 100  
Pass Marks : 35

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS**

For Regular and Distance Education Students,

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

**NOTE:** The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10 Marks

Total Marks : 25 Marks

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A

1. Towards Revolution: Russia on the eve of Revolution; Lenin's contribution to the Revolution.
2. The Revolution of 1917: The Bolshevik Revolution, causes, success and impact
3. The Civil war (1918-1921): Causes, Course, allied intervention, victory of the Bolsheviks; Effects of the Civil war.

SECTION-B

5. Intra-Party conflicts: Struggle for power; Stalin vs Trotsky; Stalin's drive for Socialism, Five Year Plans, Constitution of 1936.

SECTION-C

For Regular and Distance Education Students Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4= 36 Marks).

ESSENTIAL BOOKS

1. Edward C. Theden Russia since 1801
2. Hans Kohn Basic History of Modern Russia
4. Summer, B.H. Survey of Russian History
5. Milicakoy P. Scignobos, History of Russia Vol.III
6. Dukes, Paul A History of Russia
7. Kinchnevym Walter History of Russia
8. H.Setin Watson The Decline of Imperial Russia
9. Thornton Anderson Russian Political Thought
11. Wetwood, J.N. Endurance and Endeavour
12. Lenin, V. The Development of Capitalism in Russia
13. NEP A Policy of Transition to Socialism (Published By USSR Academy of
M.A. PART-I   SEMESTER-II : PAPER-IV (OPTION-I)

THEORY AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max.Marks:100  Time allowed: 3 hours
( Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25)  Pass Marks : 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100
Pass Marks : 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students,

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type question will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
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5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below :
1. Test : 10 Marks
2. Class Attendance : 05 Marks
3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field : 10Marks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total Marks : 25 Marks

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9×4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)
Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section. A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
SECTION-A

3 Historical Approach of Hegel.
4 Historical Approach of Marx.
1 Emerging Trends in Modern Historical Writings: Annales, Subaltern and Post Modernism
2 Assignment and Thesis Writing.

SECTION-B

5 Objectivity and Bias in History.
6 Moral Judgment in History.
7 Area Studies: Meaning and Importance.
8 Primary/Secondary Sources in the proposed area of research.

SECTION-C

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

For private Students
Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4=36 Marks).

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<td>Arthur Marwick</td>
<td>The Nature of History</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>S.K. Bajaj</td>
<td>History: Its Philosophy, Theory and Methodology</td>
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<td>W.H. Walsh</td>
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<td>R.G. Collingwood</td>
<td>Idea of History</td>
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<td>Anderson, Darston and Poole</td>
<td>Thesis and Assignment Writing</td>
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<td>Marc Block</td>
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<td>Barzun, Jacques &amp; Graff. Henry F.</td>
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<td>H.C. Hockett.</td>
<td>Critical Method of Historical Research and Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Michael Bentley</td>
<td>Companion to Historiography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>S.K. Bajaj</td>
<td>Recent Trends in World Historiography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Jaspal Kaur Dhanju</td>
<td>History and Post Modernism</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

M.A. PART-I SEMESTER-II PAPER-IV (OPTION-II)

HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN (1912-1949)

For Regular and Distance Education Students
Max. Marks: 100 Time allowed: 3 hours
(Theory 75 and Internal Assessment 25) Pass Marks: 35

For Private Students
Maximum Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

For Regular and Distance Education Students.
1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
   The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.

2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type question will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.

4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.

5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.

6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.

7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

The Break-up of 25 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is below:

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<td>1. Test</td>
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<td>2. Class Attendance</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Project Work/Assignment/Seminar/Field</td>
<td>10</td>
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</tbody>
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Total Marks : 25 Marks

For private Students, the question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions, covering the entire syllabus, of 4 marks each and will carry 40 marks in all. (9x4=36 Marks)

Instructions for the candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Section. A & B of the question paper and the entire section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

SECTION-A

2. Kuomintang (Communist Split of 1927, establishment of Nationalist government in China.
3. Mao-Tse-Tung and the Communist Party, its organization, ideology and role.

SECTION-B

5. Political and Social condition of Japan in the first half of 20th century
7. Growth of Militarism in Japan
8. Japan and Second World war

SECTION-C

For Regular and Distance Education Students Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.
For private Students, Nine short answer type questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. The questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer to these questions will be in 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 4 marks each. (9×4= 36 Marks).

Essential Books:
1. Mc Alcavy, H The Modern History of China
3. Clyde and Beers The Far East.
5. Maclean Political History of Japan
6. Lan Nish Japan- A Short History
7. ऐलुड श्लेष्म, विट्टाकिष्ठ लूट पूल पर आयुक्तों तिरिङ्गा (लिया, जिसे)

Reference Books:
1. Li Chien Nung The Political History of China
2. Sharmum & Schell Republican China
3. Sharmum & Schell Imperialist China
5. Reischwer, Edwin Japan and its History